

HARVARD (AUTHOR/DATE) REFERENCING SYSTEM YEAR 9 TASK

Q. WHY DO YOU NEED TO REFERENCE?

A. TO SHOW YOUR TEACHER WHERE YOU CONDUCTED YOUR RESEARCH.

It is important that you always acknowledge another author's work when preparing an Assignment. The reference you provide becomes the link between how you have conducted your research and what you have written. It shows your teacher the resources you have used, for example books, webpages, magazines, images and newspaper articles.

The reference list is at the end of your assignment, and is in alphabetical order.

THE BASIC ELEMENTS OF HARVARD REFERENCING REQUIRED FOR A REFERENCE LIST:

- Author's last name, and initial(s)
- Year of publication,
- *Title*, – in italics
- Edition, if not the first one - edn
- Publisher,
- Place of Publication.

THIS IS HOW THE BASIC ELEMENTS FOR A BOOK WOULD APPEAR IN A HARVARD REFERENCE LIST.

BOOK

Author	Year,	<i>Title</i> , edn,	Publisher,	Place of Publication.
Westcott, P	1999,	<i>How does my diet affect me?</i> ,	Wayland,	Fressingfield, Suffolk.

SAMPLE HARVARD REFERENCE LIST

Battlefield near Ypres October 1917 1917, photograph, retrieved 28th April 2025, https://encyclopedia.1914-1918-online.net/article/western-front/?image_=1102378.

Burgan, M 2014, *The European industrial revolution*, Scholastic Children's Press, Milwaukee, WI.

Faribault Mill 2022, *The Spinning Jenny: a woolen revolution*, Faribault Mill, retrieved 15 November 2022, <https://www.faribaultmill.com/pages/spinning-jenny>.

Godfrey, N 2018, 'Bad blood and bitterness', *Metro*, vol. 195, pp. 6-11.

Hill, D (ed.) 2009, *Chronicle of war: 1914 to the present day*, New Holland, London.

Hurley, J F 1917, *Australian soldiers walking through the devastated Chateau Wood, near Ypres*, photograph, retrieved 28th April 2025, https://encyclopedia.1914-1918-online.net/article/western-front/?image_=1101915.

Jacob, MC 2024, 'Industrial Revolution', *World Book Student*, retrieved 5 February 2024, <https://www.worldbookonline.com/student/article?id=ar275880>.

'James Cook' 2016, *World Book*, World Book Inc., Chicago, vol. 4, pp. 1025-1026.

Maxwell-Stewart, H & Hood, S 2001, *Pack of thieves? 52 Port Arthur lives*, Port Arthur Historical Site, Port Arthur, Tas.

Schaffer, I 2008, *The Forgotten women convicts of Macquarie Harbour 1821-26*, Irene Schaffer's Website, retrieved 16 September 2021, <https://www.tasfamily.net.au/~schaffer/index.php?file=kop28.php>.

PRACTICE REFERENCE

Write your reference down in the space provided.

BOOK WITH AUTHOR

Author Year, Title, Publisher, Place of Publication.

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EDITED BOOK

Author (ed.) Year, Title, Publisher, Place of Publication.

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WEBPAGE

Author Year, Title of webpage, Publisher, retrieval date, URL.

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WEBPAGE WITHOUT AUTHOR

Organisation responsible for the site Year, Title of webpage, Publisher, retrieval date, URL.

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IMAGE Note: If there is no named author or person responsible, put the title first.

Author OR Title of image Year, Title, format, retrieval date, URL.



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PRINT ENCYCLOPEDIA Note: shorten volume to vol. and pages to p. or pp.

'Title of entry' Year, Title of encyclopedia, Publisher, Place of Publication, volume no., pages.

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ONLINE ENCYCLOPEDIA

Author OR 'Title of entry' Year, 'Title of entry' Title of encyclopedia, retrieval date, URL.

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