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# Brisbane Adventist College

## Vaccination

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SECTION	CHANGES IN THIS VERSION
Appendix	Replaced March 2015 National Immunisation Program (Queensland Schedule) with July 2017 National Immunisation Program (Queensland Schedule) 8/2/2018 – Steve Cowley

# Policy and Procedure for Vaccination in Schools Operated by Seventh-day Adventist Schools (South Queensland) Ltd.

## 1. Scope

This policy for vaccination of students and staff is applicable to all schools operated by Seventh-day Adventist Schools (South Queensland) Limited. It includes children attending all of the system's schools, parents and employees, including full-time, part-time, permanent, fixed-term and casual employees, as well as contractors, volunteers and people undertaking work experience or vocational placements.

## 2. Purpose

To provide a guideline to Seventh-day Adventist Schools (South Queensland) Limited on vaccination of students and staff to effectively manage the risk to children and employees of exposure to diseases that are preventable by vaccination.

### References:

- Public Health Act 2005 (Qld)
- Public Health Regulations 2005 (Qld)
- Australian Privacy Principles
- Seventh-day Adventist Schools (South Queensland) Ltd. Work Health and Safety Policy
- <<ECEC Service Name>> Illness Policy
- Seventh-day Adventist Schools (South Queensland) Ltd. Enrolment and Orientation Policy
- Seventh-day Adventist Schools (South Queensland) Ltd. Privacy Policy
- Seventh-day Adventist Schools (South Queensland) Ltd. Record Retention

## 3. Policy

Seventh-day Adventist Schools (South Queensland) Ltd. is committed to ensuring the health and safety of children and employees at the schools we operate who are at risk of exposure to diseases that are preventable by vaccination. Immunisation of children and employees is an effective way to manage this risk.

It is the policy of Seventh-day Adventist Schools (South Queensland) Ltd. to:

- Actively support the immunisation of all children enrolled at the service;
- Actively support the immunisation of all employees working at the service; and
- Inform parents and employees of vaccination recommendations.

In line with the *Public Health Act 2005*, Seventh-day Adventist Schools (South Queensland) Ltd. will comply with requests from Queensland Health for information regarding a child enrolled at the service who has a contagious condition.

### 3.1.1 Children

Seventh-day Adventist Schools (South Queensland) Ltd. requires details of any previous infection with vaccine-preventable diseases and the immunisation status for such disease for each child to be kept in their enrolment record. Accordingly, an immunisation history statement

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will be sought from families upon the enrolment of their child, and thereafter when the child passes a vaccination age milestone relevant to Seventh-day Adventist Schools (South Queensland) Ltd. (being in Years 8 and 10).

In accordance with the National Health and Medical Research Council, Seventh-day Adventist Schools (South Queensland) Ltd. recommends that enrolled children are vaccinated according to their age group. Please see Appendix A for more information regarding the recommended vaccinations according to a child's age group.

### **Outbreaks of Infectious Disease:**

In accordance with the *Public Health Act 2005*, if children are not medically vaccinated according to their age group, they will be excluded from attendance at Seventh-day Adventist Schools (South Queensland) Ltd. during outbreaks of some infectious diseases in the community (such as measles and pertussis), even if the child is well. If a family has not provided an immunisation history statement to the service, Seventh-day Adventist Schools (South Queensland) Ltd. will assume that the child is not medically vaccinated and act accordingly.

Seventh-day Adventist Schools (South Queensland) Ltd. requires details of any previous infection with vaccine-preventable diseases and the immunisation status for such diseases for each employee to be kept in their employment record.

Furthermore, Seventh-day Adventist Schools (South Queensland) Ltd. recommends that its employees are immunised against:

- Pertussis
- Measles–mumps–rubella (MMR)
- Varicella
- Hepatitis A
- Influenza
- Hepatitis B (if caring for children with intellectual disabilities)

Employees who are pregnant or immunocompromised should seek their own medical advice about vaccinations.

If an employee refuses reasonable requests for immunisation, there may be potential consequences as follows:

- Being excluded from work during outbreaks of preventable diseases.

## **4. Responsibilities**

### *4.1 Parents*

- To inform the school promptly if their child contracts a preventable disease.
- Be aware of and act in accordance with Seventh-day Adventist Schools (South Queensland) Ltd. Immunisation Policy;
- Provide an accurate and up to date record of their child's infectious disease record and an up to date immunisation history statement upon enrolment;

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- Provide an accurate and up to date copy of their child’s immunisation history statement when the child passes a vaccination age milestone relevant to Seventh-day Adventist Schools (South Queensland) Ltd. (being in Years 8 and 10); and
- Accept and act upon decisions by Seventh-day Adventist Schools (South Queensland) Ltd. to exclude their child during outbreaks of some infectious diseases if the child is not medically vaccinated against the disease, as recommended by the National Health and Medical Research Council exclusion guidelines and the *Public Health Act 2005*.

#### 4.1 School Principal

- To discuss with the parents/carers:
  - The school’s policy on vaccination including the recommendation that all students should be vaccinated,
  - The need for disclosure to the school of the child’s vaccination status and record
  - The need to keep their child home during outbreaks of preventable diseases in the community
  - The need to inform the school promptly if the child contracts a preventable disease.
- To communicate with school staff and provide:
  - training and support regarding
    - the vaccination policy,
    - Information about their obligation to provide the school with their vaccination status and record.
    - Their obligation to remain at home during outbreaks of preventable diseases in the community.
    - Their obligation to exclude from school unvaccinated children during outbreaks of preventable diseases in the community.
- Keep up to date and accurate records of the immunisation status of children and employees;
- Manage the collection of “sensitive information” about health information, including immunisation, in accordance with the *Australian Privacy Principles*;
- Take all reasonable steps to encourage children and employees who are not medically vaccinated to be vaccinated; and
- Comply with information requests by Queensland Health under section 172 of the *Public Health Act 2005*.

#### 4.2 School Staff

- To participate in training provided regarding the vaccination policy.
- To follow any instructions and directions given by the School Principal regarding preventable diseases.
- Be aware of and act in accordance with Seventh-day Adventist Schools (South Queensland) Ltd. Immunisation Policy;
- Provide an accurate and up to date record of their infectious disease record and immunisation status upon commencement;

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- Advise Seventh-day Adventist Schools (South Queensland) Ltd. in a timely manner when they receive a vaccination;
- Accept and act upon decisions by Seventh-day Adventist Schools (South Queensland) Ltd. to take appropriate action to protect employees who are not medically immunised from infectious diseases; and
- Accept and act upon decisions by Seventh-day Adventist Schools (South Queensland) Ltd. to exclude employees during outbreaks of some infectious diseases if they are not medically vaccinated against the disease, as recommended by the National Health and Medical Research Council exclusion guidelines.

## 5. Definitions

Definitions relevant to this policy include:

**Catch-up schedule:** a documented plan to complete a course of vaccination and provide optimal protection against disease as quickly as possible

**Contagious condition:** means a contagious medical condition prescribed under the *Public Health Regulation 2005*, Schedule 2A, Part 1 as a contagious condition

**Immunisation:** both receiving a vaccine and becoming immune to a disease, as a result of being vaccinated

**Immunisation history statement:** Section 160A of the *Public Health Act 2005* defines this statement as being:

- an official record issued by the Australian Childhood Immunisation Register (ACIR) or
- a letter from a recognised immunisation provider (e.g. a General Practitioner or recognised immunisation nurse).

The Red Book or Personal Health Record from Queensland Health is a good record for parents. However, as it contains hand written immunisation records it is not recognised as an official record of a child's immunisation status and is not an acceptable form of proof of vaccination.

**Medically vaccinated:** when a person has received a vaccine that has been scientifically proven to be effective in preventing disease

**Non-medically vaccinated:** when a person has either not received a vaccination at all, or has received a treatment that is said to act as a vaccine but has not been scientifically proven to be effective (e.g. homeopathic or naturopathic vaccination)

**Vaccination:** having a vaccine; that is, actually getting the injection.

## 6. Implementation

In practice, Seventh-day Adventist Schools (South Queensland) Ltd. commitment to effectively managing the risk of exposure to diseases that are preventable by vaccination means that it will implement the following measures:

- Awareness - regularly raise awareness of the importance of immunisation, including by the development and implementation of this Policy, taking all reasonable steps to

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encourage children and employees to be vaccinated via the clear support and promotion of this Policy; and

- Record keeping, monitoring, reporting – keep appropriate records, monitor and report on immunisation within the school.
- Recognise preventable diseases as a hazard when carrying out risk assessments for excursions to remote and/or overseas locations where the availability of medical assistance is limited and take into account risks to the following:
  - Unvaccinated children
  - Unvaccinated staff
  - Other people with whom students may come into contact during the excursion such as passengers on all forms of transport and unvaccinated people in developing countries.
- Where preventable diseases are included as a hazard, the same risk management principles must be applied as with all other hazards. Eliminate the hazard where practicable and apply control measures where it is not. Residual risk ratings must be tolerable or lower for the excursion to proceed. Because excluding unvaccinated children from class during outbreaks of preventable diseases is part of this policy, exclusion of unvaccinated children from high risk activities where prompt, up-to-date medical treatment is not easily accessible must be considered as a viable method of controlling risk.

### **Monitoring and Compliance**

In accordance with its responsibilities, Seventh-day Adventist Schools (South Queensland) Ltd. will undertake the following compliance and monitoring activities:

- Keep up to date and accurate records of the immunisation status of children and employees, as follows:
  - Develop a child and employee immunisation record that documents each child and employee's previous infection with vaccine-preventable diseases or immunisation for such diseases;
  - Require all new and current children and employees to complete the immunisation record;
  - When enrolling children, make a note of when the child will need updates to their vaccinations and remind parents of this in the month prior;
  - Regularly update child and employee immunisation records as vaccinations are administered; and
  - Conduct an annual review of the immunisation status of all children and employees and take reasonable steps to support appropriate immunisation;
- Document advice given to parents and employees; and
- Comply with requests by Queensland Health under section 172 of the *Public Health Act* 2005.

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6.1 *Appendices*

Appendix A – National Immunisation Program Schedule for Queensland from March 2015

6.2 *Appendix A – National Immunisation Program Schedule for Queensland from July 2017*

Full poster available at: <https://www.health.qld.gov.au/publications/clinical-practice/guidelines-procedures/immunisation-schedule.pdf>

(see next page for poster)

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# National Immunisation Program Queensland Schedule

1 July 2017

<b>CHILDHOOD SCHEDULE</b> <sup>^</sup> Caution – be aware of brand name similarity. Give all vaccinations on time as scheduled.				
Age	Antigen	Vaccine Brand	Route	Comments
Birth	Hepatitis B	H-B-Vax II <sup>®</sup> (paediatric) <sup>^</sup> OR Engerix <sup>®</sup> B (paediatric)	IM IM	Within 7 days of birth – ideally within the first 24 hours
6 weeks (42 days)	DTPa-hep B-IPV-Hib Pneumococcal Rotavirus	Infanrix hexa <sup>®</sup> <sup>^</sup> Prevenar 13 <sup>®</sup> (13vPCV) Rotarix <sup>®</sup>	IM IM Oral	<b>IMPORTANT ROTAVIRUS VACCINE INFORMATION</b> • Check Rotavirus vaccine transition schedule • Rotarix <sup>®</sup> is a 2 dose schedule
4 months	DTPa-hep B-IPV-Hib Pneumococcal Rotavirus	Infanrix hexa <sup>®</sup> <sup>^</sup> Prevenar 13 <sup>®</sup> (13vPCV) Rotarix <sup>®</sup>	IM IM Oral	<b>Observe Rotarix<sup>®</sup> administration age limits:</b> Dose 1: 6-14 weeks of age Dose 2: 10-24 weeks of age
6 months	DTPa-hep B-IPV-Hib Pneumococcal	Infanrix hexa <sup>®</sup> <sup>^</sup> Prevenar 13 <sup>®</sup> (13vPCV)	IM IM	
12 months	MMR Hib-Meningococcal C	M-M-R II <sup>®</sup> OR Priorix <sup>®</sup> Menitorix <sup>®</sup>	S/C S/C or IM IM	Additional vaccines are recommended for children with medical risk factors and/or children born prematurely (see below)
Additional vaccines for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander children	Hepatitis A	Vaqt <sup>®</sup> Paediatric	IM	
18 months	MMRV DTPa	Priorix Tetra <sup>®</sup> <sup>^</sup> OR ProQuad <sup>®</sup> Infanrix <sup>®</sup> <sup>^</sup> OR Tripace! <sup>®</sup>	S/C or IM S/C IM	
Additional vaccines for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander children	Pneumococcal Hepatitis A	Prevenar 13 <sup>®</sup> (13vPCV) Vaqt <sup>®</sup> Paediatric	IM IM	
4 years	DTPa-IPV	Infanrix IPV <sup>®</sup> <sup>^</sup> OR Quadracel <sup>®</sup>	IM	Additional vaccines are recommended for children with medical risk factors (see below)
<b>ADOLESCENT / ADULT SCHEDULE</b>				
Year 7 Students	HPV dTpa	Gardasil <sup>®</sup> Boostrix <sup>®</sup>	IM IM	3 dose course at 0, 2 and 6 months Single dose
Year 10 Students and 15 to 19 year olds	Meningococcal ACWY	Menveo <sup>®</sup> <sup>^</sup> OR Menactra <sup>®</sup>	IM IM	The Meningococcal ACWY Program is a time limited program for Year 10 students and 15 to 19 year olds through immunisation providers
Pregnant women (From 28 weeks gestation)	dTpa	Adacel <sup>®</sup>	IM	Single dose recommended each pregnancy. Administer between 28-32 weeks gestation for optimal protection
Aboriginal & Torres Strait Islander adults 15 - 49 years	Pneumococcal	Pneumovax 23 <sup>®</sup> (23vPPV)	IM	Please refer to the online Australian Immunisation Handbook for further information
Aboriginal & Torres Strait Islander adults 50 years and over				
65 years and over				
70 years of age	Varicella Zoster (shingles)	Zostavax <sup>®</sup>	S/C	Single dose
71-79 years of age	Varicella Zoster (shingles)	Zostavax <sup>®</sup>	S/C	A single catch-up dose funded until 2021
<b>Additional funded vaccines for medically at risk individuals</b>				
12 months	<b>Hepatitis B:</b> Children born at <32 weeks gestation and/or <2000g birth weight are recommended to be given a booster dose of hepatitis B vaccine at 12 months of age			
	<b>Pneumococcal (13vPCV):</b> Children with medical risk factors including premature infants born at <28 weeks gestation are recommended to be given a 4th dose of 13vPCV at 12 months of age			
4 years	<b>Pneumococcal (23vPPV):</b> Children with medical risk factors including premature infants born at <28 weeks gestation are recommended to be given a booster dose of 23vPPV vaccine at 4-5 years of age			
Any age group	<b>Pneumococcal (23vPPV):</b> Adults with medical risk factors may require additional 23vPPV vaccine			
For further information refer to the online <i>Australian Immunisation Handbook 10th Edition</i> <a href="http://www.immunise.health.gov.au">www.immunise.health.gov.au</a>				

## Refer to the current National Influenza Immunisation Program resources

For more information contact your local public health unit

Cairns	4226 5555	Rockhampton	4920 6989	Brisbane North	3624 1111	Brisbane South	3176 4000
Townsville	4433 6900	Wide Bay	4303 7500	Sunshine Coast	5409 6600	West Moreton	3818 4700
Mt Isa	4744 7186	Mackay	4885 5800	Gold Coast	5687 9000	Darling Downs	4699 8240

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